

45. Which of the following commissions/committee accepted "language" as the criteria for the reorganization of states?

1. Dhar Commission
2. JVP Committee
3. Fazl Ali Commission

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 1 and 2 only
- (c) 3 only
- (d) 2 and 3 only

46. Consider the following statements:

1. Chairpersons of the National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) and State Human Rights Commission (SHRC) are appointed by the President of India.
2. Only the President of India can remove the chairpersons of NHRC and SHRC.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

47. A religious denomination must satisfy which of the following necessary conditions in order to exercise the freedom to manage religious affairs under Article 26?

1. Group of individuals with a system of beliefs.
2. A group with a common organization.
3. Collective has a distinctive name.
4. The group has a religious text of its own.
5. A leader who preaches a distinct doctrine.

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1, 2, and 3 only
- (b) 3, 4, and 5 only
- (c) 1, 2, and 5 only
- (d) 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5

48. Which of the following is/are the Fundamental Duties under part IVA of the Constitution of India?

1. To develop scientific temper and humanism
2. To encourage the participation of workers in the management of industries
3. To pay taxes
4. To cast vote

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 1 and 2 only
- (c) 2, 3, and 4 only
- (d) None

49. Which of the following elements form a part of 'Basic Structure of the Constitution' as laid down by various court judgements?

1. Secular character of the Constitution
2. Separation of powers between the legislature and the executive
3. Socialist state
4. Principle of reasonableness

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1, 2 and 3 only
- (b) 2, 3 and 4 only
- (c) 1, 3 and 4 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 4 only

50. Which of the following is/are common to both 'interest groups' and 'people's movements'?

1. Both attempt to influence politics without directly taking part in electoral competition.
2. Both have a loose organization, where decision-making is informal and flexible.
3. Both are largely dependent on spontaneous mass participation.

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3