

-* Nationalism $\Rightarrow$ Think identical, Act identical
Nationalism was needed to gain freedom. Is it needed now?

Integrative nationalism (rejoice at sports achievements, military victories) is good.

But when state and its agencies impose nationalism kills the spirit of nationalism.

* Structures

- Rural - Agrarian structure

↳ Village & Village study

↳ Land Tenure system

↳ Land Reforms

- Caste

(Is disintegrating as a system but becoming stronger as an identity)

* Politicization of caste has made it stronger

Caste has influenced Indian democracy.

Technology is institutionalizing caste. Ex. Matrimonial alliances by selecting as per sub-caste, gotra etc.

- Tribes

636 tribal communities are present in India.

486 of them are listed in the Constitution.

Many tribes of India have lost their tribal identity by opening up to caste system. So,

they are tribbles but not STs. They don't benefit from reservation policy neither are they accepted by