

There was a growing disinclination to maintain such a traditional phenomenon over on efficiency principles. Economy, budgeting etc. - Rather some Law phenomena like equity, values of social upliftment, inclusiveness etc became the subject matter which paved the way for renaissance of public Admin in Paradigms.

Paradigm 5: (1970s onwards...) Pub Admin as Pub Admin:-

As already seen, political science gave theoretical framework to public Admin whereas management gave practical framework. But that too of a gutless bureaucrat. But in this paradigm, Pub Admin was explored as a proactive instrument of publicness and social change. In other words, Pub Ad was searching for newness to get a new identity which it got through the themes of new public Admin. In 1970, Public Admin as a discipline also got legitimacy by the establishment of NASPAA - National Association of Schools of Public Affairs & Administration.

As a result of which, public Admin. got a distinct identity as a self-pledged professional course. This Paradigm had of a major influence from a movement which has come to be recognised as NEW PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION MOVEMENT.

