

④ Overt and
A foreign policy action
carried out by a country
openly
Ex: Bhutan visit of Indian PM

Covert
Actions carried secretly
are called covert.
It is always carried out by
intelligence agencies.
Ex: RAW (Research & Analysis Wing)

- They work very closely with
Ministry of External Affairs
- This is always carried out
in foreign territory without
knowledge of other country
- These activities are called
classified (=secret) activities

Home Work: Page 9 - Page 40 ⇒ Must be memorized.

Conflict in I.R. is always external in I.R.

Conflict = Crisis