

- 3) Country B will offer access to its markets to country A.
Beez A provides security B offers markets where various rebates can be provided to A.
- ↳ No trade duty
 - ↳ Access to land @ cheap rate
 - ↳ can be of any type.

Alliances are agreements which are mutually beneficial.

A which provides security must be powerful itself
⇒ What Powerful means?

- Country should be politically stable
- Ex: Since 1991 Somalia doesn't have govt. controlled by tribal groups. No political stability in Somalia
- Country should be economically strong
 - Militarily strong

Powerful ⇒ Capable ⇒ Propose Alliance

World has witnessed 2 Alliance:

- 1949 - USA - NATO North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
- Alliance
 - Created by US
 - In 1949
 - Provided Security Protection to member countries
 - other members allowed market
 - ⇒ US was powerful country

1955: USSR Created WARSAW Pact

- capital of Poland in Europe = Warsaw
- Alliance created by Russia
- offers security
- Powerful country