

Type 3: Thinker or quotation based questions.

3 things are important to answer these types:

1) Context in which the given statement was made

"Time is always right for right things." Martin Luther King

"You can't humiliate me without my consent." M.K. Gandhi

2) Relevance of the statement in the present day context

3) Can the given statement be applied to governance in any way?

Ex 1: "Relativity applies to physics and not to ethics",
— Einstein

Universal laws far more common in physics

Absoluteness physics \gg ethics

Physics

- positive science
- deals with what is
- "Facts as they are"

Ethics

→ normative science = $\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{based on} \\ \text{norms} \end{array} \right]$
→ "what ought to be"
→

Einstein's statement came out in light-

if science is to be used for human kind

scientist must have complete agreement on code of ethics

- Subjective application of ethics is not allowed.

Absolute in ethics will guarantee.

→ no subjectivity in ethics

→ science will be used for human kind

- Ethics: personal growth < service to parents

Understanding of ethics is subjective that's why people are not happy today.

- How to apply in governance:

Lord Acton said once power tends to corrupt, and absolute power corrupts absolutely.