

polity: ^{E:} nomadic
society: no verna

L.V.P.
settled.
caste

Upanishad: Understanding Philosophy.

Who wrote Vedas: Aryans

Burning Issue: (Aryan Issue): Whether Aryans were local or invaders?

AD and BC

{ After Death
Before Christ }

} Instead we use CE: common era: era/calendar
used all over world commonly

doesn't match with
Christ's death/birth

BCE: Before common era

1 AD is called CE

- Religion and philosophy

④ 600-400 BCE: Period for changes coming up

- Period of rise of 16 Mahajanapadas

- Iron use started $\Rightarrow$ Surplus Agriculture $\Rightarrow$ Trade

$\Downarrow$
Institutions
 $\Downarrow$

Different
Schools of Philosophy
came

$\Leftarrow$ Coins
came up
Punched
Marked coins
came up

$\Leftarrow$ Due to Towns
[Period of Second Urbanisation]

$\Leftarrow$ Towns

$\Downarrow$
2 Philosophy gave

rise to 2 Religions

Buddhism & Jainism

What, why they survived, what are differences

Impact on Art Arch & literature?

$\Downarrow$
2 other philosophies didn't survive but why?

Charvaka & Ajivika

5) 400-200 BCE: Mauryan Period

- Lit: Arthashastra (Kautilya) = Book on State Craft
How to run a state in war/crisis.
: Indica written by Megasthenes
(Greek Person) $\rightarrow$ Greek account of India

- Inscription: inscribed on a hard surface stone/metal

$\rightarrow$ original

$\rightarrow$ trustworthy account of History