

Section—A

1. Write short notes on any *four* of the following, keeping sociological perspectives in view (each short note in about 200 words) :

15×4=60

- (a) Content Analysis
- (b) Nomothetic and Idiographic Methods
- (c) Serendipity
- (d) Cybernetic Hierarchy of Control
- (e) Ethnicity and Development

2. (a) "Sociology without History is rootless and History without Sociology is fruitless." Elaborate. 30
- (b) Examine the social dimensions of religious revivalism and fundamentalism in the context of globalisation. 30
3. (a) "Work in capitalism is reduced to mere labour in which the individual does not develop freely his physical and mental energy but mortifies his body and ruins his mind." Critically evaluate the assertion. 30
- (b) Compare Karl Marx with Emile Durkheim with reference to the framework of 'division of labour'. 30