

12. State and evaluate the 1921 New Economic Policy of Lenin. Discuss the impact it has had on the Indian policy making post-independence. (250 words)

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लेनिन की 1921 की नई आर्थिक नीति का वर्णन तथा मूल्यांकन कीजिए। स्वतंत्रता के पश्चात भारतीय नीति निर्माण पर इसके प्रभाव की चर्चा कीजिए। (250 शब्द)

Lenin placed a world's first  
communist government in USSR  
post October Bolshevik Revolution  
1917.

### New Economic Policy 1921

- 1) Five Year Plans envisaged

→ success of 2<sup>nd</sup> five year plan  
compared to Great Depression 1929  
of capitalist economies

- 2) Government dominance of  
industries & agriculture

→ reduced exploitation of  
peasants compared to Tsarist  
rule