

President

Electoral college = satisfies federal harmony by inc both Parl & SL's members and gives the President's constituency a natl character.

Indirect elections

3 defects of system

- exclusion of states and chamber
- possible dissolⁿ of hostile SL on eve of election
- possibility of © by a lame duck college.

Examples

R. Prasad - support of Sardar + Azad

S Radha - Nehru wanted South Indian

PM's Presidents - Dr. Z. Hussain, VV Giri, FA Ahmad, Zail Singh were fav. of Mrs. Gandhi.

Sanjiva Reddy - consensus

A52 - There shall be a (P)

A53 - (E) power of Union vests in (P)

A61 - Impeachment

<u>Powers</u> - Executive	Legislative	Judicial
A53, 74 - Com + PM to aid & advise, 75 - PM appointment, 77 - conduct of business, 78 - info, 310 - pleasure of Presi, 311, 320 - UPSC + SC/HC judges, gov, AG.	✓ summon ✓ prerogative ✓ reports ✓ assent (111) ✓ nominates (A80) ✓ ordinance (123) ✓ address SONA RAP	72 - pardoning power - refer matter to SC for advice - judges appointment