

PRESTORMINGTM 2021
POLITY I - TEST 1

47. Who among the following national leaders was not a part of the constituent assembly?

- (a) Rajendra Prasad (b) Mahatma Gandhi (c) BR Ambedkar (d) JB Kriplani

48. Identify the incorrectly matched pairs:

Space Telescope Wavelength region

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Spitzer Space Telescope - | Infrared region |
| 2. Chandra Observatory - | Gamma ray region |
| 3. James Webb Telescope - | X-ray region |

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 and 2 only (b) 2 and 3 only (c) 1 and 3 only (d) 1,2and3

49. Which of the following is the correct definition of the term 'ploonets', recently in news?

- (a) These are earth-like planets found in other solar systems in other galaxies.
(b) These are moons that have escaped the bonds of their planets.
(c) These are celestial bodies that revolve around a star but are smaller in size than the average planet.
(d) These are satellites of planets that have similar conditions as the planets themselves.

50. Which of the following statements regarding Gravitational Waves is not correct?

- (a) These are ripples caused in the space-time continuum caused by violent, energetic processes.
(b) Events that are not very violent, involving bodies of lesser mass and densities can also generate gravitational waves, but they are too weak to be detected.
(c) Gravitational waves can be detected and studied through space telescopes.
(d) Gravitational waves can help to study and understand the origin of the universe.

51. The term 'Sovereign' in the Preamble of the Indian Constitution indicates that

1. People have supreme right to make decisions on internal as well as external matters
2. No external power can dictate the government of India,

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only (b) 2 only (c) Both 1 and 2 (d) Neither 1 nor 2

52. Consider the following statements with reference to the Indian Constitution

1. It provides mutual exclusion of state and religion in order to protect individual freedom
2. It provided for the concept of asymmetric federalism
3. It encourages equal respect between communities

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only (b) 2 and 3 only (c) 1 and 2 only (d) 1,2and3

53. Consider the following statements with reference to the fundamental rights of the Indian Constitution

1. A fundamental right may only be changed by amending the Constitution itself
2. Fundamental rights are not absolute rights

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only (b) 2 only (c) Both 1 and 2 (d) Neither 1 nor 2

54. Which principle among the following was not added to the Directive Principles of State Policy by the 42nd Amendment to the Constitution?

- (a) Secure opportunities for healthy development of children
(b) Minimise inequalities in income, status, facilities and opportunities
(c) Improve the environment and to safeguard forests and wild life
(d) Promote equal justice and to provide free legal aid

55. With reference to the Constitution of India, consider the following

1. Fundamental Rights 2. Fundamental Duties 3. Directive Principles of State Policy

Which of the above provisions of the Constitution of India is/are aided by the Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme launched by the Government of India?

- (a) 1 and 2 only (b) 2 and 3 only (c) 3 only (d) 1, 2 and 3

56. Consider the following statements:

1. Union of India' is a wider expression than 'territory of India'.
2. Union of India includes territories of the states, Union territories as well as territories acquired by Indian government.
3. The laws made for acquisition of a foreign territory by Parliament are not to be considered as an amendment of the constitution under article 368.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only (b) 2 and 3 only (c) 3 only (d) 1,2 and 3