

PRESTORMINGTM 2021 MOCK TEST 2 (SOLUTION)

1. Correct Answer D

EXPLANATION:

Social Democracy

- It is described as advocating economic and social interventions to promote social justice within the framework of a liberal-democratic polity and a capitalist-oriented mixed economy
- It is the political ideology that originally advocated a peaceful evolutionary transition of society from capitalism to socialism using established political processes.
- In the second half of the 20th century, there emerged a more moderate version of the doctrine, which generally espoused state regulation, rather than state ownership, of the means of production and extensive social welfare programs.
- Thus social democracy aims a middle path with a mixed economy to benefit the working class within the framework of capitalism
- It does not aim to de-regulate the total control of the economic system and also it does not aim at abolishing private property.

So, option (d) is correct.

2. Correct Answer D

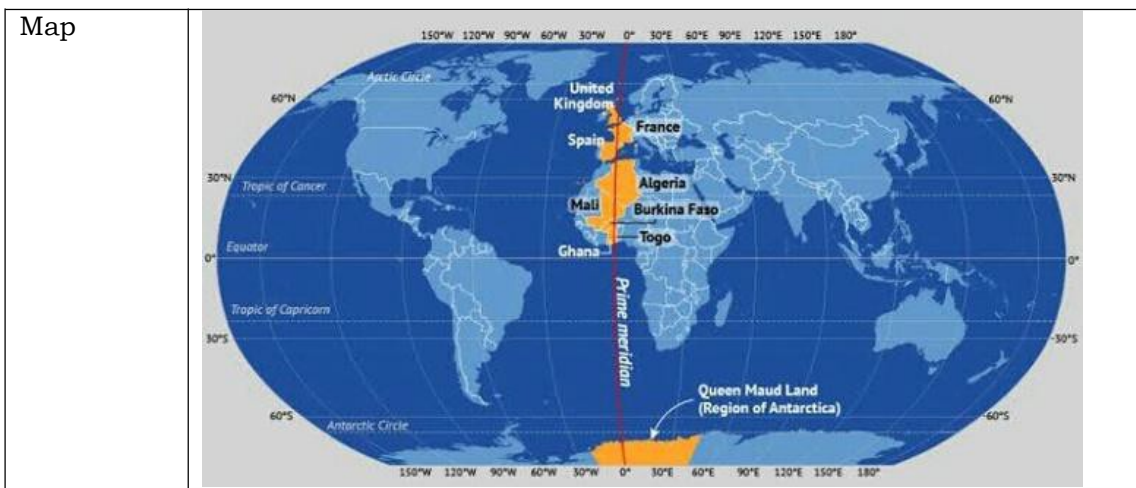
Option elimination strategy

Prime meridian passes through England. Black sea is away from England. Thus **option (c) can be eliminated.**

EXPLANATION:

The IRM prime meridian passes through many seas and oceans: the Arctic Ocean, the Greenland Sea, the Norwegian Sea, the North Sea, the English Channel, the Mediterranean Sea, the Atlantic Ocean and the Southern Ocean. **So option (d) is correct.**

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:



3. Correct Answer A

EXPLANATION:

A **carbon flux** is the amount of carbon exchanged between Earth's carbon pools such as the oceans, atmosphere, land, and living things. It is typically measured in units of gigatonnes of carbon per year. **So, option (a) is correct.**