

- State of nature
 - * Man as noble savage living life of idyllic blissfulness & primitive simplicity
 - * Equal, self sufficient & contented. → settled life. private property.

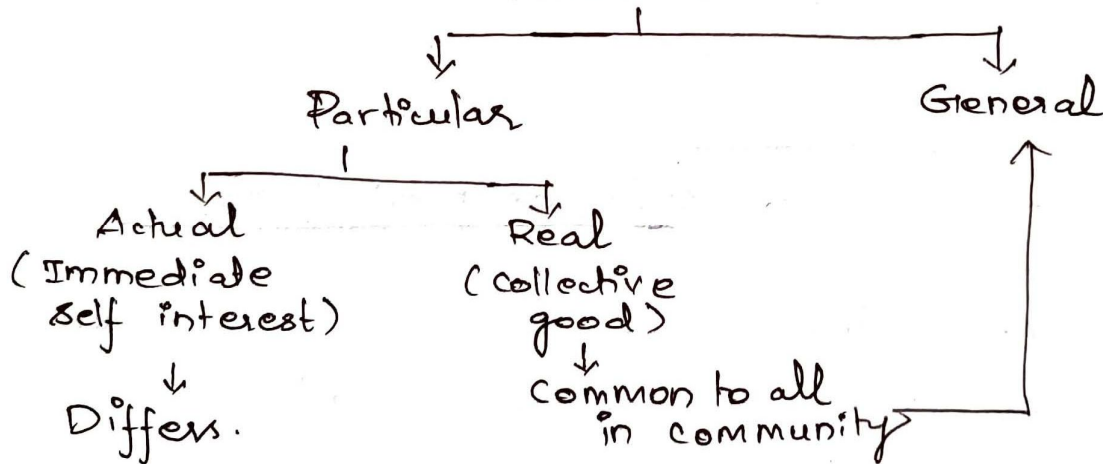
→ Rise of civilisation lead to inequalities

→ Emphasis on rebuilding moral foundation of civil society. depraved animal.

→ When nature is no longer able to fulfill all human needs, labour becomes inevitable. Need for transition to civil society.

→ All citizens become equal in eye of law despite natural differences.

→ Social contract. → to gain freedom & happiness enter into social contract.
→ free even in presence of authority.
 * Sovereign - absolute, indivisible & inalienable. ↓ laws made by ourselves.
 * Popular sovereignty Human will



→ Organised power of people as source of reason to determine right & wrong.

→ Man should submit to law & govt when it is thoroughly committed to ultimate good of whole community.