

35. Consider the following statements about the Demographic Dividend:

1. The 'Demographic Dividend' is defined as the growth potential that results from shifts in a population's age structure.
2. The Demographic Dividend happens due to increase in the total fertility rate (TFR) after the increase in life expectancy gets stabilized.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

36. Which of the following functions is/are undertaken by the IMF as the Global Economic Stabilizer?

1. The IMF advises the member countries on economic and financial policies to promote stability and reduce vulnerability to crises.
2. It monitors global economic trends and developments.
3. It provides technical assistance to help strengthen the members' institutional capacity.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 2 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

37. Consider the following statements about the Agriculture Infrastructure Fund:

1. The Fund will be used to provide short term agriculture credit to the agriculture sector.
2. Only small and marginal farmers are eligible to get access to subsidized credit from this Fund.

3. Three percent interest subvention will be provided using this Fund.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 3 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

38. Consider the following statements about the Commission for Agricultural Costs and Prices (CACP):

1. It is a statutory body under the Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers' Welfare.
2. The body has no representation from the farming community.
3. The body fixes the MSP of crops.

Which of the statements given above is/are **incorrect**?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) 1 and 2 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

39. Consider the following statements:

1. The SDR is an international reserve asset, created by the World Bank.
2. It was created as a supplementary international reserve asset in the context of the Bretton Woods System of fixed exchange rates.
3. The value of the SDR is based on a basket of three currencies – the U.S. dollar, the euro and the Chinese renminbi only.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 2 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 2 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3