

30. Consider the following statements:

1. Demographic Dividend is a period in the demographic history of a country when the working-age population substantially is more than the dependent population.
2. Demographic Momentum is the increase in the population of a country even after fertility rates have declined due to increased proportion of the young people in the population distribution.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

31. Consider the following statements about economic curves:

1. The Phillips Curve traces the relationship between inflation and employment.
2. The Beveridge Curve traces the relationship between the job openings rate and unemployment.
3. The Engel Curve traces the relationship between the household expenditure on a particular goods and the variation of income of the households.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

32. Consider the following pairs:

1.	Human Freedom Index	United Nations publication
2.	World Happiness Report	United Nations Development Programme

3.	Gender Social Norms Index	Fraser Institute
4.	Global Sustainable Development Report	Sustainable Development Solutions Network

Which of the pairs given above is/are correctly matched?

- (a) 4 only
- (b) 1 and 3 only
- (c) 1, 2 and 4 only
- (d) None of the above.

33. Consider the following statements:

1. Current Ratio measures the current assets divided by the current liabilities.
2. Debt Service Coverage Ratio measures the net cash accruals divided by addition of current portion of long-term debt.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

34. Consider the following statements about the Voluntary National Review:

1. Voluntary National Review is the process by which the states conduct regular review of the achievement of the SDGs.
2. Countries submit the Voluntary National Review reports to the High Level Political Forum.
3. India's Voluntary National Review is presented by the Ministry of Finance.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 1 and 2 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3