

in the case of Africa.

- : "The Eastern Question has always been an international question."  
Elucidate.

## 20. Imperialism and Colonialism

- 2017 : Explain why Bolivar's efforts failed to fructify in bringing about united stand of the Latin Americans.  
Examine the nature of Dutch imperialism in Indonesia.
- 2016 : Trace the significant role played by Ho Chi Minh in Vietnam's struggle for freedom.  
Trace the growth of British imperialism in South Africa from 1800 to 1907.
- 2015 : "The Berlin Congress (1878) failed to unlock the Eastern Question Though there was no major war in Europe for nearly three decades after the Treaty of Berlin, it contained the seeds of many future wars" Critically evaluate.  
"History of Africa appears to be simply an extension or mere sub-theme under the broad headings of European and American history. According to this historiography, Africa seems to be without any history before the European scramble." Elucidate.
- 2014 : To what extent did the expansion of European Powers in the late 19th century help in the modernization of Africa ?  
Critically examine the socio-cultural and economic impact of migration in Europe and Asia in the 18th and 19th centuries.  
Discuss the nature of American overseas expansion in Asia and explain the consequences.
- 2012 : "New imperialism was a nationalistic, not an economic phenomena." Critically examine.
- 2011 : Explain how American imperialism in Philippines differed with European imperialism in Indonesia and Indo-China.
- 2009 : "The capitalism which gave the European empires their apparent solidarity and permanence also hastened their downfall".  
"In all the long annals of Imperialism, the partition of Africa is a remarkable freak."  
Discuss the emergence of neo-imperialism in the late nineteenth century.

## 21. Revolution and Counter Revolution

- 2018 : Examine the role of Bismarck in state building in Germany.  
In the Chinese Revolution of 1949, the elements of communism and nationalism were discernible. Explain the statement in the light of Mao's strategy which was different from that of Lenin.
- 2017 : Examine the statement that "the danger of 'Bolshevism' dominated not only the history of the years immediately following the Russian Revolution of 1917 but the entire history of the world since that date",  
Examine the circumstances which led to the overthrow of democracy and the establishment of Fascist dictatorship in Italy.
- 2016 : How did Lenin achieve an abrupt transition from a Monarchical autocratic to a Socialist State?