

## **Concerns in Bilateral Relations:**

- **Trade implications for India-** India and Australia are "too far apart" to conclude the bilateral Comprehensive Economic Cooperation Agreement (CECA) in the near term.
- **Perception of Indo pacific-** There is no coherent Indo pacific strategy as countries do not have one definitive vision for the region. It is largely seen as global construct to arrest China's rise.
- Australia's Foreign Policy Issues: While Australia is dependent on USA for defence and security, its economy is largely dependent on China. In such a scenario, Australia cannot left China as India cannot address Australia's all requirements.
- Challenges for India's economy: Australia's investment in India is not improving due to compromises, an interfering bureaucracy, corruption etc.
- India opted out from Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP). Among other things, India and Australia could not agree regarding market access over agriculture and dairy products.

## Way Forward

- In coming years, the overall relationship between India and Australia will continue to grow and has the potential to assume greater prominence.
- The prospects for bilateral relationship are recognised in both countries as strategically useful, economically productive and aligned with each other's new agenda.
- The several commonalities and closely aligned values in principles of **democracy**, **liberty**, **the rule of law**, **human rights**, **freedom of speech**, **free press and multiculturalism** serve as a foundation for a closer cooperation, multifaceted interaction and enhancement of bilateral relationship.

## Virtual Bilateral Summit 2020:

First ever virtual bilateral summit was held between India and Autralia.

## **Outcome:**

Elevated the bilateral Strategic Partnership to Comprehensive Strategic Partnership.

**Elevated the "2+2" engagement** to the **level of Foreign and Defence Ministers (from secretary level)**, where **strategic discussions** will be taking place **every two years**. India already has such mechanism with USA and Japan. Mutual **Logistics Support Agreement** was signed.

Joint declaration on shared vision for Maritime Cooperation in the Indo- Pacific region.

