

female give birth to during her reproductive age referred in context of mortality. It avails the judgement of replacement levels of pop, i.e., TFR of 2.1 - 2.5)

Stage-III - late Expanding (Modern European)

This demographic stage is characterised with the beginning of decline of FR. Accordingly it denotes the stage of demographic cycle that immediately follows pop explosion throughout this stage continues ind in' FR ind the gap b/w Fertility & mortality. It is ^{mean} that thought the total pop continues to grow, growth rate of pop starts declining. This stage is experienced by

most of the Asian & Latin American countries along with South Africa & N^o African countries. These locations have Crude BR in the range of 20-40 Live /1000/yr. & have TFR b/w 2.5 - 4.5