

+ II. Separation of Power :

Basic Advantages:

- ③ ① It preserves the democracy and rights of people.
- ② It promotes division of labour & specialisation.
- ③ It facilitates constructive debates leading to better decision.
- It helps in institutionalisation of checks and balance.

separation of power 

Exceptions :

- 1) Parliamentary system of govt.
- 2) Delegated legislation
- 3) Administrative Adjudication
- 4) Judge made laws
- 5) Parliaments - judicial function
- 6) Parliaments executive funⁿ
- 7) Independent regulatory bodies combining 3 powers
- 8) ordinance making power
- 9) Article 372.

The recombination of 3 powers in executive is often characterised by revivalism of part yet it is require for exigencies of modern administration i.e.
speed
specialisation.