

TEST - 8 (IPM 2021)

32. Consider the following statements regarding air pollution

1. Air pollution was the 4th leading risk factor for early death worldwide in 2019.
 2. India has the second highest population weighted annual average PM_{2.5} exposure in 2019 after China.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

A. 1 only B. 2 only C. Both 1 and 2 D. Neither 1 nor 2

33. Consider the following statements regarding division of legislative subjects

1. Under Government of India Act of 1935, the residuary powers were given to the federal legislature.
2. Under Indian Constitution, where there is a conflict between the Concurrent List and the State List, it is the latter that should prevail.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

A. 1 only B. 2 only C. Both 1 and 2 D. Neither 1 nor 2

34. Consider the following statements regarding relations between Center and States during emergencies

1. During the operation of a national emergency, the Centre becomes entitled to give executive directions to a state on any matter.
2. When the President's Rule is imposed in a state, the President can assume to himself the functions of the state government.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

A. 1 only B. 2 only C. Both 1 and 2 D. Neither 1 nor 2

35. Consider the following statements regarding Statutory Grants

1. Statutory Grants are granted under Article 282.
2. These grants are charged on the Consolidated Fund of India every year.
3. The statutory grants are given to the states on the recommendation of the Finance Commission.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

A. 1 and 2 only B. 2 and 3 only C. 1 and 3 only D. 1, 2 and 3

36. National Company Law Appellate Tribunal hears appeals against the orders of

1. National Company Law Tribunal
2. Insolvency and Bankruptcy Board of India
3. The Competition Commission of India (CCI)

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

A. 1 only B. 2 and 3 only C. 1 and 3 only D. 1, 2 and 3

37. Consider the following statements regarding Freedom

1. Freedom is said to exist when external constraints on the individual are absent.
2. Freedom is the condition in which people can develop their creativity and capabilities.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

A. 1 only B. 2 only C. Both 1 and 2 D. Neither 1 nor 2

38. Consider the following statements regarding Liberalism

1. Liberals tend to give priority to individual liberty over values like equality.
2. Historically, liberalism favored free market and minimal role to the state.
3. Present day liberalism acknowledges a role for welfare state.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

A. 1 and 2 only B. 2 and 3 only C. 1 and 3 only D. 1, 2 and 3

39. A nation is

- A. It is a group in which ties of marriage and descent link members to each other.
- B. Nations are constituted by a group who share certain features such as descent, or language, or religion or ethnicity.
- C. A nation is to a great extent an imagined community, held together by the collective beliefs, aspirations and imaginations of its members.
- D. It is a politically organized body of people usually occupying a definite territory.

40. Consider the following statements regarding Asafoetida

1. Asafoetida is endemic to Iran and Afghanistan.
2. Asafoetida is cultivated in India.
3. It thrives in dry and cold desert conditions.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

A. 1 only B. 2 and 3 only C. 1 and 3 only D. 1, 2 and 3

41. Who among the following is the chairman of Inter-State Council?

- A. President
- B. Prime minister
- C. Union Home Minister
- D. Chief Minister of States in rotation for 1 year term