



- It should be a collection of individuals who have a system of beliefs (doctrines) which they regard as conducive to their spiritual well-being
- It should have a common organisation
- It should be designated by a distinctive name
- Under the above criteria, the Supreme Court held that the 'Ramakrishna Mission' and 'Ananda Marga' are religious denominations within the Hindu religion. It also held that Aurobindo Society is not a religious denomination.

Refer: <https://www.insightsonindia.com/2021/01/05/3-states-3-anti-conversion-laws-whats-similar-whats-different/>

26. Recently the 'Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action' (JCPOA) was in news, is commonly referred as:

- (a) USA Nuclear Deal
- (b) Iran Nuclear Deal
- (c) Iraq Nuclear Deal
- (d) European Nuclear Deal

Ans: (b)

Explanation: **What is the iran nuclear deal?**

- Iran agreed to rein in its nuclear programme in a 2015 deal struck with the US, UK, Russia, China, France and Germany.
- Under the **Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA)** Tehran agreed to significantly cut its stores of centrifuges, enriched uranium and heavy-water, all key components for nuclear weapons.
- The JCPOA established the Joint Commission, with the negotiating parties all represented, to monitor implementation of the agreement.

Refer: <https://www.insightsonindia.com/2021/01/05/iran-begins-enriching-uranium-in-new-breach-of-nuclear-deal/>

27. Consider the following statements about International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA):

1. The IAEA is an autonomous international organization within the United Nations system.
 2. It reports to both the United Nations General Assembly and Security Council.
- Which of the given above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 Only
 - (b) 2 Only
 - (c) Both 1 and 2
 - (d) Neither 1 nor 2

Ans: (c)

Explanation: **About International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA):**

- The IAEA is an **autonomous international** organization within the United Nations system
- Set up as the world's "Atoms for Peace" organization in 1957.
- Reports to both the United Nations General Assembly and Security Council.
- Headquarters in Vienna, Austria.

Refer: <https://www.insightsonindia.com/2021/01/05/iran-begins-enriching-uranium-in-new-breach-of-nuclear-deal/>

28. India has officially declared itself free from which of the following diseases?

1. Chikungunya
2. Yaws