## **Source**

- 6) Which of the following statements is/are incorrect regarding Judicial Review?
  - 1. Indian Constitution confers the power of judicial review to Supreme Court only.
  - 2. The purpose of the judicial review is to review constitutional amendments only.
  - 3. Judicial review is not a part of the basic structure of the constitution.

Select the correct answer code:

- a) 1 only
- b) 2, 3
- c) 1, 2, 3
- d) None of the above

Solution: c)

In India the Constitution confers the **power of judicial review on the judiciary (both the Supreme Court as well as High Courts)**. Further, the Supreme Court has declared the power of judicial review as a basic feature of the Constitution or an element of the **basic structure of the Constitution**. Hence, the power of judicial review cannot be curtailed or excluded even by a constitutional amendment.

Judicial review can be classified into the following three categories:

- 1. Judicial review of constitutional amendments.
- 2. Judicial review of legislation of the Parliament and State Legislatures and subordinate legislations.
- 3. Judicial review of administrative action of the Union and State and authorities under the state.
- 7) The committees which examined the Centre-State Relations are:
  - 1. Sarkaria Commission
  - 2. L M Singhvi Committee
  - 3. Rajamannar Committee
  - 4. M M Punchhi Commission

Select the correct answer code:

- a) 1, 4
- b) 1, 3, 4
- c) 2, 3, 4
- d) 1, 2, 3, 4

Solution: b)

In 1986, Rajiv Gandhi government appointed a committee to prepare a concept paper on 'Revitalisation of Panchayati Raj Institutions for Democracy and Development' under the chairmanship of L M Singhvi.

- 8) Match these schedules of Constitution to what they contain.
  - 1. First Schedule List of names of All States and Union Territories
  - 2. Second Schedule Powers of President, Governor and Judges
  - 3. Fourth Schedule Allocation of seats in Rajya Sabha
  - 4. Seventh Schedule Division of powers between Legislative, Executive and Judiciary

Select the correct answer code:

- a) 1, 2, 4
- b) 2, 4
- c) 1, 3
- d) 1, 2, 3

Solution: c)