

TEST – 6 (Textbook) (SOLUTION)

(INSTA Prelims Test Series 2022)

51. Correct Answer : C

Answer Justification :

Learning: The Congress split in 1907. The Moderates were opposed to the use of boycott. They felt that it involved the use of force. However, the extremists insisted on the use of mass boycott movements, protests and strikes to make a point against the British.

After the split the Congress came to be dominated by the Moderates with Tilak's followers functioning from outside.

The two groups reunited in December 1915. Next year the Congress and the Muslim League signed the historic Lucknow Pact and decided to work together for representative government in the country

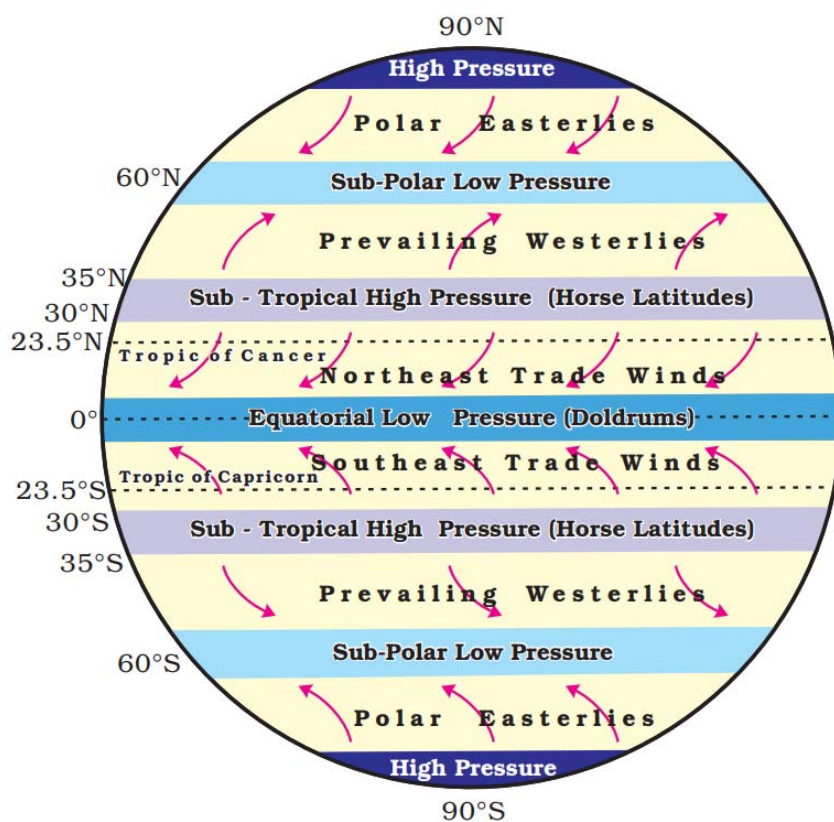
Q Source: Page 146: 8th NCERT: Our pasts: Part II

52. Correct Answer : C

Answer Justification :

Justification: Known to sailors around the world as the doldrums, the Inter-Tropical Convergence Zone, (ITCZ, pronounced and sometimes referred to as the “itch”), is a belt around the Earth extending approximately five degrees north and south of the equator. Here, the prevailing trade winds of the northern hemisphere blow to the southwest and collide with the southern hemisphere's driving northeast trade winds. Due to intense solar heating near the equator, the warm, moist air is forced up into the atmosphere like a hot air balloon. As the air rises, it cools, causing persistent bands of showers and storms around the Earth's midsection. The rising air mass finally subsides in what is known as the horse latitudes, where the air moves downward toward Earth's surface.

Because the air circulates in an upward direction, there is often little surface wind in the ITCZ. That is why sailors well know that the area can be calm sailing ships for weeks. And that's why they call it the doldrums



4.4: Major Pressure Belts and Wind System

Q Source: AR: Page 25 (image 4.4): Our Environment – 7th NCERT