

Explanation:

Yogacara /Vijnanvadin school (way of union) was propounded by Asanga and his brother, Vasubandhu

- It focuses on consciousness & knowledge (idealism).
- It believes that the world is built by consciousness and had no reality than the dream
- The only reality is "suchness"(tathata) aka Dharmadhatu
- Text Sutralankara is important work of this school.

So, Statement 1 is incorrect.

Right action/conduct (Refers to observance of 5 great vows)

- Ahimsa
- Satya
- Asteya (Not to steal)
- Parigraha (Not to acquire property)
- Brahmacharya (observe continence / not to lead immoral life. **It was added by Mahavira.** Above 4 were given by Parswanath.

Q.9) With reference to the famous Ajanta Caves, consider the following statements:

1. It is located in Maharashtra and has 22 caves only.
2. The walls of the caves are decorated with images of Buddha and Bodhisattvas, the largest being the Mahaparinirvana image.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- a) 1 only
- b) 2 only
- c) Both 1 and 2
- d) Neither 1 nor 2

Q.9) Solution (b)

Explanation: The Ajanta Caves is located in Aurangabad District of Maharashtra State and has twenty-nine caves and four Chaitya caves. **So, Statement 1 is incorrect.**