

2. The Census conducted in 1881 recorded migration data on the basis of duration of residence.
3. Information regarding the reasons for migration was first incorporated in the 2001 census.

Which of the above statements is/are **incorrect**?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 1 and 2 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

42. Consider the following statements:

1. Mediterranean regions were inhabited from early periods in history due to their pleasant climate.
2. Northern plains in India are among the most densely populated areas of the world.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

43. What does the term 'longevity dividend' mean?

- (a) The economic and health benefits that would accrue to individuals and society when the ageing process is slowed down.
- (b) The social impact of the increasing aged population on the society at large.
- (c) The effect of high population growth with the subsequent increase in aged population.
- (d) Both (b) and (c)

44. Which of the following terms connote the opposite meaning of the term 'Population Ageing'?

- (a) Sub-replacement fertility
- (b) Pensions crisis
- (c) Demographic Dividend
- (d) Demographic trap

45. National Commission on Population is headed by which of the following entity?

- (a) President
- (b) Prime Minister

- (c) Registrar General of India
- (d) None

46. Which of the following statements is/are correct regarding the Census of India Act, 1948?

1. Under this act central government can ask for service of any citizen for census work.
2. Every citizen of a country has to compulsorily answer the questions as a part of census truthfully and honestly.
3. It has provision for penalties for not giving answers to the census questionnaire.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- (a) 1 and 3 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

47. The "Basic Needs Approach" to human development was initially proposed by the International Labour Organisation (ILO). Which of the following statements is correct about "Basic Needs Approach"?

- (a) Higher the level of income, the higher is the level of human development.
- (b) People should be made participants in development not only its passive recipients.
- (c) Building human capabilities in terms of knowledge and basic capabilities.
- (d) Ignoring human choices and fulfilling basic needs of defined sections.

48. Consider the following statements:

1. Ecumene refers to the uninhabited or uninhabitable area of the world.
2. Non-Ecumene refers to the inhabited areas or very sparsely inhabited areas of the world.

Which of the above statements is/are **incorrect**?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2