

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

12. Reservation cannot be claimed as a fundamental right is a settled position under the law, and has been pointed out by several judgments in the past. In this regard consider the following statements:

1. In the M.R. Balaji v. State of Mysore, the court ruled that enabling provision in Article 15(4) does not impose an obligation to the appropriate government to take suitable action regarding reservations
2. In C.A. Rajendran v. Union of India, the Court ruled that the government is under no constitutional duty to provide reservations for SCs and STs, either at the initial stage of recruitment or at the stage of promotion.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

13. Article 17 abolishes 'untouchability' and forbids its practice in any form. In this regard consider the following statements:

1. The Constitution describes untouchability as practice of imposing social disabilities on certain classes of persons by reason of their birth in certain castes.
2. Article 17 also cover social boycott of a few individuals or their exclusion from religious services.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

14. Which of the following statements is/ are correct?

1. Freedom of Assembly includes the right to hold public meetings, demonstrations, take out processions and right to strike.

2. Freedom of Assembly can be exercised only on public land.
3. The State can impose reasonable restrictions on the exercise of right of assembly on the ground of maintaining traffic in the area concerned.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- (a) 1 and 3 only
- (b) 1 and 2 only
- (c) 2 only
- (d) 2 and 3 only

15. Consider the following statements regarding Freedom of Movement as mentioned Article 19:

1. Freedom of movement protects right to move out of the country and right to come back to the country.
2. This right underline the idea that India is one unit so far as the citizens are concerned.
3. The state can impose reasonable restrictions.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 3 only
- (b) 1 and 2 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 2 only

16. Consider the following statements:

1. No ex-post-facto law states that no person shall be prosecuted and punished for the same offence more than once.
2. No double jeopardy is not available in proceedings before departmental or administrative authorities but only in proceedings before a court of law or a judicial tribunal.
3. The protection against self-incrimination extends to only documentary evidence but not to oral evidence.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 3 only
- (b) 1 and 2 only
- (c) 2 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3