

1. Consider the following statements regarding the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD):

1. Adaptation Fund (AF) projects was established under the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) in 1992.
2. The Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety (CPB) was negotiated under the aegis of the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD).

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

2. Consider the following statements regarding the Stockholm Convention:

1. It calls for international action against Persistent Organic Pollutants (POP).
2. Endosulfane was banned in India in 2011 under this convention.

Which of the above statements is/are **incorrect**?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

3. Which of the following pairs is/are correctly matched?

1. Basel Convention: Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes
2. Rotterdam Convention: Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides
3. Ramsar Convention: Transnational marine resource harvesting

Select the correct option using the codes given below:

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

4. Consider the following statements:

1. United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD) is the only legally binding international framework to address desertification.

2. UNCCD is concerned with the management of only desert ecosystems.

3. UNGA has declared 2010-2020 as the United Nations Decade for Deserts.

Select the correct option using the codes given below:

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 1 and 2 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

5. Consider the following statements:

1. Vienna convention entered in force after Montreal protocol.
2. It has been ratified by all United Nations Member states.
3. India has ratified Vienna Convention but not Montreal protocol to protect MSMEs.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

6. Consider the following statements regarding the Kigali Agreement:

1. It puts a legally binding voluntary Carbon dioxide emission reduction targets on COP member states.
2. It is an extension of Paris Climate Deal.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

7. Consider the following statements regarding the Minamata Convention:

1. Minamata Convention is also called the Mercury Convention.
2. Under this convention India will phase out mercury-based products by 2025.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only