

leading to exploitation of workers.
Carlyle called it PIG'S PHILOSOPHY

MILL'S MODIFICATION

- Bentham believed - Pleasure is as good as poetry. Mill said that pleasures not only differ in great quantity but also in QUALITY. What can satisfy a common man cannot satisfy Socrates.
- Mill rendered felicific calculus to measure pleasure by Bentham useless as quality can't be measured.
- Mill differentiated between HAPPINESS and Pleasure. Bentham believed Pleasure to be direct experience. Mill established that Happiness is power to pleasure and comes by SACRIFICING pleasure.

Thus, although Mill considered himself as disciple of Bentham, he ended up destroying utilitarianism by his Modifications. Mill is known as 'Peter who defied his Master'.

Remarks

Also analyse how utilitarianism focuses on greatest happiness of greatest numbers. Mill brings in view & rights of minority (even one person).
 Back into focus