

- The attempt is to capture the change made during the course of the year
- For example, Jharkhand, Jammu and Kashmir, and Uttar Pradesh are ranked first, second and third in their incremental performance ranking

14. Correct Option: (c)

Explanation:

- **Statement 1 is correct:** The reason for male dominated migration can be male-centric workforce, poor sex ratio, patriarchal values etc.
- **Statement 2 is correct:** Between 1991 and 2001 the growth rates of the workforce and migrants for economic reasons

were nearly identical, at 2.4 per cent per annum. But as GDP growth started to soar over the next decade, the two began to diverge. The growth rate of migrants rose spectacularly to 4.5 per cent per annum, while the workforce growth rate actually fell. Thus, the migrants' share of the workforce rose substantially. A breakdown by gender reveals that the **acceleration of migration was particularly pronounced for females. In the 1990s female migration was extremely limited, and migrants were shrinking as a share of the female workforce. But in the 2000s the picture turned around completely: female migration for work not only grew far more rapidly than the female workforce, but increased at nearly twice the rate of male migration.**

Table 1. Workforce and Migration for Economic reasons, Census 1991-2011

		Growth %				
		1991	2001	2011	1991 to 2001	2001 to 2011
Workforce (million)	Total	317	402	482	2.4	1.8
	Male	227	275	332	2.0	1.9
	Female	90	127	150	3.5	1.7
Migrants stating economic reasons for migration (million)	Total	26	33	51	2.4	4.5
	Male	22	29	42	2.7	4.0
	Female	4	4	9	0.4	7.5
Migrants stating economic reasons for migration as a share of workforce, %	Total	8.1	8.1	10.5		
	Male	9.6	10.4	12.7		
	Female	4.4	3.2	5.7		
Migrants who moved within last one year, stating economic reasons for migration (million)	Total	1.4	2.2	3.5	57	59
	Male	1.1	1.7	2.8	55	65
	Female	0.3	0.5	0.7	67	40
Flow/Stock Ratio (%) among migrants who moved for economic reasons	Total	5.4	6.7	6.9		
	Male	5.0	5.9	6.6		
	Female	7.6	12.1	8.2		

Source: Census 1991, 2001 and 2011. Figures for 1991 adjusted for Census absence in J&K in 1991. Migration data for 2011 are taken from provisional D-5 tables. Economic reasons include work, employment and business. Flow/Stock ratio is migration for duration less than a year divided by total stock of migrants. Compound annual growth rates taken for stocks and simple growth rate used for annual flows.

15. Correct Option: (d)

Explanation:

- **The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)** was established in 1961 as a forum for

governments to share experiences and seek solutions to common economic and social problems. Today, approximately **50 industrialised and emerging-economy countries have joined the OECD as members or adherents.**