

Right of Equal livelihood. In order to promote these ideas, he established "NATIONALIST PARTY OF CHINA" locally termed as KOU Min Tang (KMT). Based on ideas of Sun Yat-sen, China fought a prolonged war to emerge as an independent country by the middle of 20th Century.

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* Rise of Socialist ideas :-

The term socialism refers to community ownership of material resources to ensure equal distribution of wealth. This concept of resource distribution emerged as a direct consequence of Industrial Revolution. This revolution was guided by ideology of capitalism, that envisages 'concentration of wealth' among few having knowledge to utilise it at optimum level.

This ideology promoted the capitalist class who began to establish large industries first of all in Britain. The establishment of these industries involved employment of large no. of workers who were made to work for UNREGULATE HOURS. The workers were forced to live in slums under unhygienic conditions. The pathetic condition of workers attracted thinkers and philosophers of the 18th & 19th century who began to talk about workers interest. The pioneering role in this direction was played by "BABUEF" who began to convince the capitalist class to provide sufficient resources to workers. This marked the rudimentary beginning of socialist thought and Babuef is considered to be "FATHER OF SOCIALISM".