

## SFG 2021 - Level 3 | Test 3 | ForumIAS

**Q.47)** Consider the following statements:

1. The Constitutional Bench of the Kesavananda Bharati case (1973) defined the Basic Structure as 'provisions which cherishes Constitutional sovereignty and Individual liberty'.
2. Supreme Court in the Golaknath case (1967) held that an amendment under Article 368 can be defined as 'law' within the ambit of Article 13.
3. 'Limited amending power of the Parliament' is added to be a part of the Basic Structure in the Minerva Mills case (1980).

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- a) 1 and 2 only
- b) 2 and 3 only
- c) 1 and 3 only
- d) 1, 2 and 3

**Q.48)** The ratification by half of the States is required to amend which of the following provisions in the Constitution?

1. Election of the President and its manner.
2. Power of Parliament to amend the Constitution and its procedure.
3. Directive Principles of State Policy.
4. Creation of all-India service.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- a) 1 and 2 only

b) 1, 2 and 3 only

c) 1, 3 and 4 only

d) 1, 2, 3 and 4

**Q.49)** What are the effects of National Emergency on various aspects of Indian federal polity?

1. The Parliament can delegate the power to make laws on State subjects to any specified authority.
2. The President can cancel the transfer of finances from Centre to the States.
3. The President can extend the life of a State Legislative Assembly beyond its normal term.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- a) 1 only
- b) 2 only
- c) 1 and 3 only
- d) 2 and 3 only