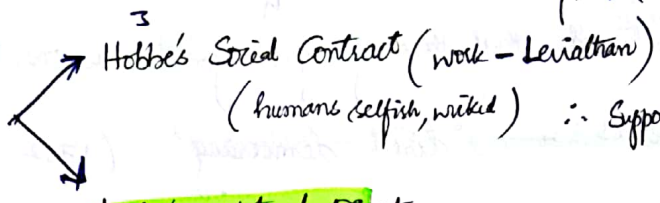


3

Two views of Govt



∴ Supported ^{absolute} monarchy, ruler.
↑ is not as a divine right, but after consent of the governed.

Locke's Natural Rights
(people born free & equal)

— Life, Liberty, Property rights

- 5 tenets of E'ment :
- Reason ✓
 - Nature ✓
 - Happiness ✓
 - Progress ✓
 - Liberty ✓

Enlightenment Thinkers

E'ment Thinkers : Voltaire — fought for tolerance, reason, freedom of religious belief & speech
Liberty

"I do not agree with a word you say but will defend to the death your right to say it"

Baron de Montesquieu : On political liberty. Admired British govt system (L, E, J)
(S.O.P)

- M'que Called this division of power among diff branches — Separation of power

- Book : On the Spirit of Law → "Power should be a check to power"

↳ gave rise to "Check & Balances concept"

- Laws ensure security against mob rule ✓ — interpretation of law by M'que
- distinguished liberty & independence

Jean Rousseau : Freedom
Acc to Rousseau, laws est'd by & for the society are the hallmarks of a free society ✓ — interpretation of laws by Rousseau